End of Ozone Season, Compliance with Federal Requirements, and Future Outlook

Online Input Opportunity • December 9, 2020

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North Central Texas Council of Governments

2008 NAAQS Attainment Date (<75 ppb): No later than July 20, 2021 Serious Classification

2015 NAAQS Attainment Date (<70 ppb): No later than August 3, 2021 Marginal Classification

Attainment for Both Standards will be Based on <u>2018-2020 Ozone</u> <u>Monitor Data</u> (3-Year Average of Fourth Highest Monitor Readin

Federal Attainment Requirements

Design Value = Regulatory test: 3-Year Average of Fourth Highest Value

Five Highest Monitors	4 th Highest Value for Season			2020 Ozone
	2018	2019	2020	Season Design Value
Grapevine Fairway	82	71	77	76
Frisco	81	76	70	75
Eagle Mountain Lake	75	75	76	75
Dallas North	81	73	69	74
Cleburne	81	73	67	73

Federal Attainment Requirements

Conditional Regulatory Test: 1-year extension

Five Highest Monitors	4 th Highest Value for Season			2020 Ozone Season Design Value
	2018	2019	2020	
Grapevine Fairway	82	71	77	76
Eagle Mountain Lake	75	75	76	75
Frisco	81	76	70	75
Dallas North	81	73	69	74
Cleburne	81	73	67	73

Reclassification Due to Failure to Attain – Stricter Standards

Going from Serious Classification to Severe:

Major source threshold decreased to 25 TPY (from 50 TPY)

Impacts businesses that require CAA permitting for new/continued operations

Penalty fee program for major sources

Per ton penalty fee increase on major sources if the area does not meet required reductions

NSR Emission Offset ratio increased to 1.3:1 (from 1.2:1) Low VOC reformulated gas

No implications, because our region has already opted in previously VMT growth offset required

Analysis to see if more transportation control strategies are needed

A continued and thorough assessment of regional implications is ongoing.

VMT Growth Offset

VMT Growth Offset is an additional analysis required due to the reclassification to severe category

This analysis assesses if existing transportation control strategies are sufficient to offset anticipated emission increases due to the VMT growth from a base year to the attainment year.

If these do not offset, additional transportation control strategies will be required

Examples: Trip Reduction Strategies such as Telecommuting, that is proving effective during the COVID-19 pandemic, and Workplace Flexibility Programs, Public Transit, Traffic Signal Improvements, Intersection Improvements and, Bike and Pedestrian Improvements

COVID-19 IMPACTS VS AIR QUALITY

Bicycle/Pedestrian (+78%, May) Truck travel time reliability Speed of traffic and congestion* (+7%, May)

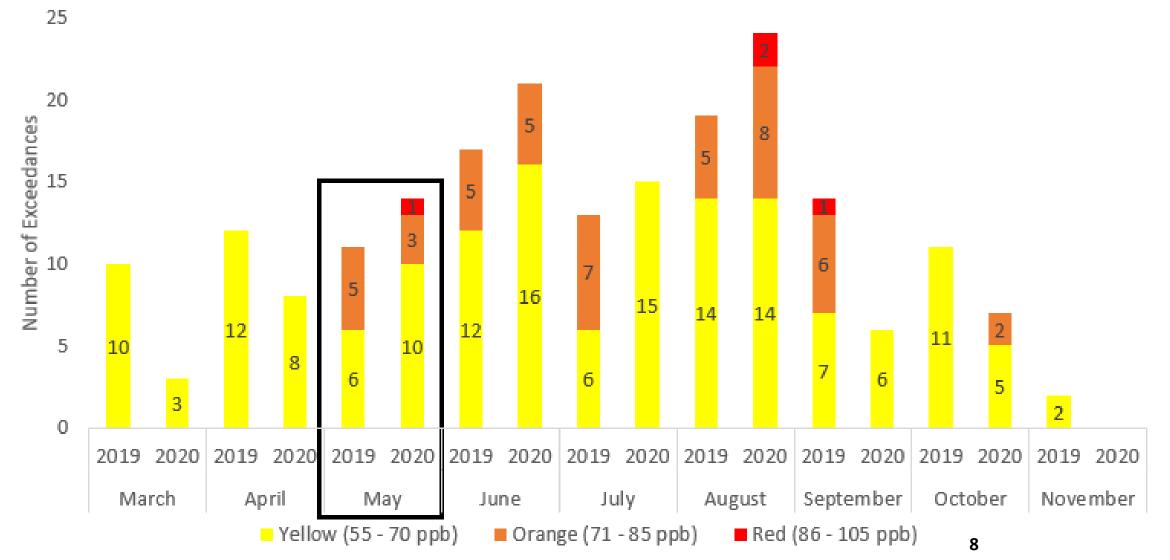
Freeway Volumes (-19%, May) Airport Passengers (~-80%, May) Transit Ridership (-55%, May)

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For more information, please see the Changing Mobility Dashboard: <u>https://www.nctcog.org/trans/data/info/measures/transportation-</u> <u>trends-related-to-covid-19</u>

* indicates compared to February 2020 instead of a corresponding for a 2019 – 2020 comparison

North Central Texas Ozone Exceedance Comparison: 2019-2020



8 Data Source: Texas Commission on Environmental Quality

Data Analysis: North Central Texas Council of Governments

Ongoing and Future Investigations

Inaccurate ozone alerts for predicted exceedances

Of the 30 ozone action days issued, only 7 of the forecasts were correct State forecasted 72 ppb for 2020 – actual is 76 ppb Impacts of background emissions Nonattainment Boundaries – Multistate air quality plans Comprehensive Multipollutant Interactions Unexplained emission increases (May, June, and August) Potential changing of NOX:VOC stoichiometric ratio COVID-19 research - Transportation Review Board (TRB), TCEQ, TxDOT

NCTCOG is dedicated to continuing the pursuit of additional and innovative transportation and emission control strategies

Timeline and Milestones

November 30, 2020 – End of 2020 ozone season

March 1, 2021 – Beginning of 2021 ozone season

Official Reclassification of both 2008 and 2015 standards to be determined

Compliance with VMT offsets must be determined by SIP submittal

2008 NAAQS Attainment Date (<75 ppb): No later than July 20, 2027 Severe Classification

2015 NAAQS Attainment Date (<70 ppb): No later than August 3, 2024 Moderate Classification

FOR MORE INFORMATION

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https://www.nctcog.org/trans/quality/air/ozone